

# References

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See below for a complete list of how to cite both journal and book references.

## **JOURNALS**

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### ENGLISH-LANGUAGE

*Author. Title. Journal. Year;Volume(Issue):First page-last page.*

- Andrews M, Noyes FR, Barber-Westin SD. Anterior cruciate ligament allograft reconstruction in the skeletally immature athlete. *Am J Sports Med.* 1994;22(1):48-54.

### FOREIGN-LANGUAGE

*Author. [Title]. Journal. Year;Volume(Issue):First page-last page. Language.*

- Lambotte JC, Thomazeau H, Cathelineau G, Lancien G, Minet J, Langlais F. [Tricalcium phosphate, an antibiotic carrier: a study focused on experimental osteomyelitis in rabbits]. *Chirurgie.* 1998;123:572-9. French.

### SUPPLEMENTS

*Always match PubMed. Supplements will not be consistent between journals.*

- Hedman TP, Kostuik JP, Fernie GR, Hellier WG. Design of an intervertebral disc prosthesis. *Spine.* 1991;16(6 Suppl):S256-60.
- Bellamy N. Pain assessment in osteoarthritis: experience with the WOMAC Osteoarthritis Index. *Semin Arthritis Rheumat.* 1989;18(4 Suppl 2):14-7.
- Gordon S. Biology of the microphage. *J Cell Sci Suppl.* 1986;4:267-86.
- Amstutz HC, Grigoris P. Metal on metal bearings in hip arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop Relat Res.* 1996;328 Suppl:S11-24.

### ERRATUM

*Author. Title. Journal. Year;Volume(Issue):First page-last page. Erratum in: Journal. Year;Volume(Issue):First page-last page.*

- Agarwala S, Jain DK, Joshi VR, Sule A. Efficacy of alendronate, a bisphosphonate, in the treatment of AVN of the hip. A prospective open-label study. *Rheumatology (Oxford).* 2005;44:352-9. Erratum in: *Rheumatology (Oxford).* 2005;44:569.

### EPUB AHEAD OF PRINT

*Author. Title. Journal. Year;Volume(Issue) [Epub ahead of print]*

- Lenart BA, Neviasser AS, Lyman S, Chang CC, Edobor-Osula F, Steele B, van der Meulen MC, Lorich DG, Lane JM. Association of low-energy femoral fractures with prolonged bisphosphonate use: a case control study. *Osteoporos Int.* 2008 Dec 9 [Epub ahead of print].

### ABSTRACT

*Author. Title [abstract]. Journal. Year;Volume(Issue):First page-last page.*

- Sorrels RB, Stiehl JB. Long-term outcomes of a rotating platform mobile bearing prosthesis after TKA [abstract]. *J Arthroplasty.* 2004;19:255.

### LETTER/COMMENTARY PRINTED ONLINE ONLY

*Author. Title. Journal. Year Mon Day. URL. Accessed Year Mon Day.*

- Lack DZ. Letter regarding Patients can provide a valid assessment of quality of life, functional status, and general health on the day they undergo knee surgery (2008;90:264-70). 2008 Feb 6. <http://www.ejbjs.org/cgi/eletters/90/2/264>.
- Lingard EA. Commentary and perspective on Patients can provide a valid assessment of quality of life, functional status, and general health on the day they undergo knee surgery (2008;90:264-70). 2008 Feb. [http://www.ejbjs.org/Comments/2008/cp\\_feb08\\_lingard.dtl](http://www.ejbjs.org/Comments/2008/cp_feb08_lingard.dtl). Accessed 2008 Feb 2.

# BOOKS

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## BOOK WITH AUTHOR

*Author. Title. Edition, Volume. City: Publisher; Year.*

- Kaplan EB. Functional and surgical anatomy of the hand. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott; 1965.

## BOOK WITH EDITOR

*Editor, editors. Title. Edition, Volume. City: Publisher; Year.*

- Gilman AG, Rall TW, Nies AS, Taylor P, editors. The pharmacological basis of therapeutics. 8th ed. New York: Pergamon; 1990.

## BOOK WITH EDITOR; SPECIFIC CHAPTER CITED

*Editor, editors. Title. Edition, Volume. City: Publisher; Year. Chapter title; p Pagenumbers*

- Singleton P, Sainsbury D, editors. Dictionary of microbiology and molecular biology. 2nd ed. New York: Wiley; 1987. Plasmid in science; p 682-9.

## BOOK WITH EDITOR; SPECIFIC CHAPTER CITED WITH SEPARATE AUTHORS

*Author. Chapter title. In: Editor, editor. Book title. Edition. City: Publisher; Year. p Pagenumbers.*

- Blaser RB, Matthews LS. Complications of prosthetic knee arthroplasty. In: Epps CH, editor. Complications in orthopaedic surgery. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott; 1994. p 1057-86.
- Buckwalter JA, Cruess RL. Healing of the musculoskeletal tissues. In: Rockwood CA Jr, Green DP, Bucholz RW, editors. Fractures in adults. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott; 1999. p 181-222.

## BOOK WITH EDITOR; CHAPTER WITH SEPARATE TITLE AND AUTHORS; TRANSLATOR, AND TRANSLATION NOTE

*Author. Title. Edition, Volume. Translator, translator; Editor name, editor. City: Publisher; Year.*

*Translation of.*

- Luzikov VN. Mitochondrial biogenesis and breakdown. Galkin AV, translator; Roodyn DB, editor. New York: Consultants Bureau; 1985. Translation of Reguliatsiia formirovaniia mitokhonrii.

## BOOK WITH VOLUME WITH SEPARATE TITLE

*Author. Title. Volume, Volume title. City: Publisher; Year.*

- Cajori F. A history of mathematical notations. Vol 2, Notation mainly in higher mathematics. Chicago: Open Court; 1929.

## **MEETING ABSTRACTS/PAPERS**

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### **PUBLISHED IN A PROGRAM BOOKLET**

*Author. Title. In: Program Booklet, Meeting title; Year Mon Day(s). City, State: Association; Year. p Pagenumbers.*

- Gaussens G, Berthet J, Cornet L, Nicaise M. Improvement of creep and wear properties of polyethylenes. In: Proceedings of The Second World Congress on Biomaterials, Tenth Annual Meeting of the Society for Biomaterials; 1984 Mar 12-14. Washington, DC: Society of Biomaterials; 1984. p 314.

### **ABSTRACT PUBLISHED IN A PROGRAM BOOKLET**

*Author. Title [abstract]. In: Program Booklet, Meeting title; Year Mon Day(s). City, State: Association; Year. p Pagenumbers. Abstract no.*

- Smith J, Jones R. Polyethylene liners [abstract]. In: Proceedings of The Second World Congress on Biomaterials, Tenth Annual Meeting of the Society for Biomaterials; 1984 Mar 12-14. Washington DC: Society of Biomaterials; 1984. p 316. Abstract no. 1210.

### **PAPER READ AT A MEETING**

*Author. Title. Read at Meeting title; Year Mon Day(s); City, State.*

Engh GA. Correcting instability without constrained components. Read at the Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons; 2000 Mar 15-19; Orlando, FL.

### **POSTER PRESENTED AT A MEETING**

*Author. Title. Presented as a poster exhibit at Meeting Title; Year Mon Day(s); City, State. Poster no.*

- Beaulé PE, Zaragoza EJ. Magnetic resonance imaging with gadolinium arthrography to assess acetabular cartilage delamination. Presented as a poster exhibit at the Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons; 2006 Mar 22-25; Chicago, IL. Poster no. 451.

### **SCIENTIFIC EXHIBIT PRESENTED AT A MEETING**

*Author. Title. Presented as a scientific exhibit at Meeting Title; Year Mon Day(s); City, State. Scientific exhibit no.*

- Tarabichi Y, Tarabichi S, Hawari M. How to achieve full flexion after total knee replacement. Presented as a scientific exhibit at the 76th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons; 2009 Mar 25-28; Las Vegas, NV. Scientific exhibit no. SE16.

### **SYMPOSIUM SESSION AT A MEETING**

*Author. Title. Symposium session at the Meeting Title; Year Mon Day(s); City, State.*

- Kurzweil PR. ACL graft and fixation options. Symposium session at the 76th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons; 2009 Mar 25-28; Las Vegas, NV.

### **INSTRUCTIONAL COURSE AT A MEETING**

*Author. Title. Instructional course at the Meeting Title; Year Mon Day(s); City, State. Course no.*

- Mallon WJ, Rockwood CA Jr, Snyder SJ, Burkhead WZ Jr. Massive rotator cuff tears: the surgeon's dilemma. Instructional course at the 76th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons; 2009 Mar 25-28; Las Vegas, NV. Course no. 229.

## WEB REFERENCES

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Note: not all elements will be relevant or available for every citation.

### STANDARD FORMAT

*Author of document or website. Title. Date. URL. Accessed Year Mon Day.*

- Food and Drug Administration, Center for Drug Evaluation and Research. FDA public health advisory: paroxetine. 2005 Dec 8. <http://www.fda.gov/cder/drug/advisory/paroxetine200512.htm>. Accessed 2006 Jan 5.

## **LEGAL DOCUMENTS**

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### **PUBLIC LAW WITH STATUTE NUMBER**

- Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989, Pub. L. 101-239, 103 Stat. 2106. 1989 Dec 19.

### **UNITED STATES CODE WITH SECTION**

- Social Security Act of 1935, §1848, 42 U.S.C. 1395w-4. Payment for physicians' services. 1935 Aug 14.
- Social Security Act of 1935, §1128, 42 U.S.C. 1320a-7. Exclusion of certain individuals and entities from participation in Medicare and state health care programs. 1935 Aug 14.

### **PUBLIC LAW WITH STATUTE NUMBER AND SUBTITLE**

- S.2499 Medicare, Medicaid, and SCHIP Extension Act of 2007, Pub. L. 110-173, 121 Stat. 2492. A bill to amend titles XVIII, XIX, and XXI of the Social Security Act to extend provisions under the Medicare, Medicaid, and SCHIP programs, and for other purposes. 2007 Dec 29.

### **CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS**

- Cardiopulmonary Bypass Intracardiac Suction Control, 21 C.F.R. §870.4430. 2002.

### **FROM THE FEDERAL REGISTER (TREATED AS STANDARD JOURNAL ARTICLE, ON PUBMED)**

- Medicare and Medicaid programs; Deficit Reduction Act of 1984; information notice on Medicare and Medicaid amendments—HCFA. Fed Regist. 1985;50:28988-93.

### **COURT CASE**

- United States v. Greber, 760 F.2d 68 (3rd Cir.), cert. denied, 474 U.S. 988 (1985).
- United States v. Kats, 871 F.2d 105 (9th Cir. 1989).

## **MISCELLANEOUS**

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### THESIS OR DISSERTATION

- Beaton DE. Are you better? Describing and explaining changes in health status in persons with upper extremity musculoskeletal disorders [PhD dissertation]. Toronto: University of Toronto; 2000.
- Marx R. A comparison of clinimetric and psychometric techniques for item reduction in the development of an upper extremity disability scale [MSc thesis]. Toronto: University of Toronto; 1996.

### PERSONAL COMMUNICATION

- Galarneau MR, Naval Health Research Center, San Diego. Personal communication; 2008 Jan 7.